

# What video applications brought to IP network

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- Major features of video applications for broadband service
- Current broadband video services worldwide
- Current broadband video applications in China
- The impact and solution
- The future



Major features of Video Services (VS) for broadband service

- Category
- Bandwidth
- QoS
- IPv4 migrate to IPv6
- Charging model
- Content building



### Category

 Way of transmission - Unicast (one to one) / Multicast (group) / Broadcast Way of providing the service - Centralized / Distributed / P2P Way of access media - Wired / Wireless Way of program receiving - One way receive / Interactive Way of payment - Charging model



#### Bandwidth

- Diversed access media
  - WLAN
  - ADSL
  - Ethernet to home
  - Fiber to home
  - Wireless by Telecom industry
- Bandwidth requirement in service provider side/end user side
- Compression method used for streaming service – MPEG1, MPEG2, MPEG4, H.264
  - Real/.rm , Macromedia/flash, peercast/pls, … ???





- Background technical support
- Implementation issue
- Engineering issue
- Service provider side
  - Need total solution from central server-network-user
- End user side
  - Intelligent terminal need fine tuning, may arose complain from end users

 Compare with TV industry, streaming over IP network still need more work



## IPv4 migrate to IPv6

- Vast address space provided by IPv6
- Various kind of video sources
- For different services
- Quality of service
- Mobility support
- Secured service
- Easy to configure



#### Interactive

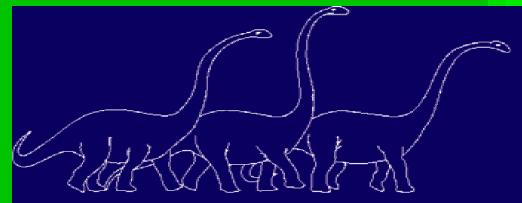
Getting more and more popular

- Typical video application on IP network
  - Video conferencing
  - Video phone
  - Interactive TV
  - Video on demand

Virtual reality, virtual museum, online shopping, …

Video gaming

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## Charging model

Flat rate

Volume based

Member based

Per-view based



### **Content building**

- Content area
  - Commercial
  - Ad hoc
  - P2P, Personal station
- Tools
- Social impact, censorship



#### Current broadband video services worldwide

#### Type of services

- Broadcast, interactive (one to many, one to one, many to one, many to many)
- video on demand, online gaming, online shopping, online video search, video conferencing, IPTV, ...
- Some solution providers





#### Practices

- Model of service provisioning
  - Traditional TV/Media industry alone
  - Traditional Telecom industry + content provider
  - TV + Telecom form new alliance
- Swiss Telecom, Italy Telecom, ChinaTelecom, Bell South, India Reliance Info Telecom, and many other carrier service providers launched their trial project
- More ambitious plans are underway

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- Ireland Magnet, Atlas Interactive and I-Spatial Communications in India prepared to offer IP-TV service
- SBC invests \$4 billion to revamp its network for streaming service
- BBC start the trial with Flexible TV system in 2004



### Available P2P streaming tools

- One to one
- One to many

  ESM, ZigZag, DirectStream, P2Cast

  Many to one
  - PROMISE, CoopNet, GNUStream
- Many to many

 The P2P traffic is now the top contributor to Internet traffic.



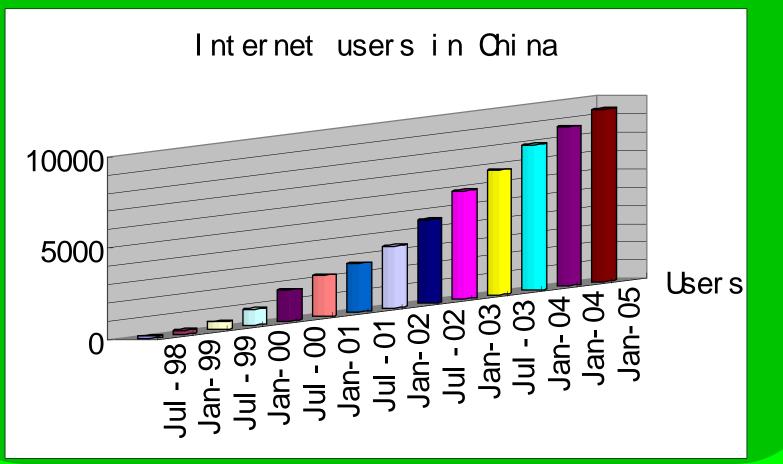
#### Current broadband video applications in China

- Online games,
- TV programs
- Education



## 42 Million broadband users in China

• 42.8 million broadband users out of 94million in China by Jan.2005. CNNIC, Jan.2005



ABS'2004 MA Yan/BUPT



#### Sample applications

Online game producer, ShangHai based Shanda Entertainment

- "IPTV will be a focus point for Shanda in 2005, MP3, online games and movies etc. will be available in IPTV channel", CEO of Shanda said.
- Online COUISE, YanYuan online course project, Peking University
  - Over 12,569,855 visits

 The method and practice of developing online video course will benefit not only for students already in campus, but also for those outsiders in an even larger scale. <u>http://realcourse.grids.cn</u>

Online TV, Anysee project, Huazhong University of Science and Technology

 Over 10,000 users <a href="http://grid.hust.edu.cn/anysee/">http://grid.hust.edu.cn/anysee/</a>

 Video Conferencing

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#### Video Conferencing





### 2005, the year of Net-TV

- <北京网 >Beijing IPTV started its trial operation in Dec.24, 2004, run by Radio Beijing, supported by China NetCom Co. http://www.bjiptv.com.cn
- < 方网 >Oriental NetTV started its full operation in Jan.28, 2005, run by Shanghai Media Group, supported by China Telecom. http://www.ontv.sh.cn/
- Xinhua News Agency, China Radio International, China National Radio, all most all media group started their online service
- China Telecom, China NetCom, all most all major telecom player focused their attention to IPTV
- Many VoD service companies started their businesses







### The impact and solution

- Internet infrastructure to be enhanced
- Internet penetration still low
- Build killer applications
- Contend building
- Service/Business model
- Regulation issue for service providers



#### The future

- Strategic planning needed
- Development of Content building tool, service monitoring tool, service provisioning tool
- Quality guarantee mechanism

#### Market is booming



## THANKS !